

THE ARTICLES (τα άρθρα)

❖ Τα άρθρα στην αγγλική γλώσσα είναι δύο:

Το αόριστο άρθρο “**The indefinite article**” **a / an**

και το οριστικό άρθρο “**The definite article**” **the**

➤ Το ‘**indefinite article**’ **a / an** (ένας, μία, ένα) χρησιμοποιείται μόνο στον ενικό αριθμό όταν μιλάμε γενικά για ένα οποιοδήποτε πρόσωπο, ζώο ή πράγμα. Βάζουμε το **a** πριν από λέξεις οι οποίες αρχίζουν με σύμφωνο ενώ το **an** πριν από λέξεις που αρχίζουν με φωνήεν.

π.χ. It's **a** boy. It's **an** orange.

Το ‘**definite article**’ **the** (ο, η, το, οι, τα) χρησιμοποιείται και στον ενικό και στον πληθυντικό όταν μιλάμε για συγκεκριμένα πρόσωπα, ζώα ή πράγματα τα οποία γνωρίζουμε ή για τα οποία έχουμε μιλήσει.

π.χ. **The** tall girl is Helen. **The** car is Italian.

Το **the** μπαίνει πάντα πριν από εξής ουσιαστικά τα οποία είναι μοναδικά:

**the sun, the sky, the sea, the moon,
in the morning, in the afternoon, in the**

Προσοχή!! Δεν χρησιμοποιούμε ποτέ άρθρα πριν από κύρια ονόματα.

π.χ. ~~The~~ George, ~~The~~ Mr Smith, ~~The~~ Athens

Ασκήσεις

A. Βάλτε A/an ή The εκεί που πρέπει.

1. This is ...**an**...ugly pelican. ... **The**... pelican is very thin.

2. This isbook.

3. sea is beautiful.

4. This is..... Jane.

5. There are apples on the table.two apples are green.

6. I see sun in morning.



B. Συμπλήρωσε τα κενά με *a, an* ή *no word*.

- 1) children
- 2) umbrella
- 3) girl
- 4) old book
- 5) yellow pencil
- 6) happy kid
- 7) hour
- 8) bicycles
- 9) window



C. Συμπλήρωσε τα κενά με *a, an, the* ή *no word*.

We are watching (1) documentary on (2)TV about (3) wild animals.

Peter likes (4) articles about (5) pollution of (6) sea.

(7) Earth will be in danger if we don't find (8) way to protect it.

(9) climate is changing. (10) pollution is having (11) effect on (12) our planet.

(13) last month (14) young woman gave us

(15) information about (16) recycling.

My classmates and I wrote (17) letter about (18)

..... pollution of the environment and sent it to (19)

..... president.



D. Διάλεξε τη σωστή απάντηση.

1) There is yellow jacket on my bed.

2) That is expensive car.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –

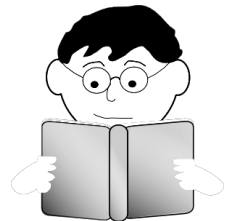


3) You look very happy! Did you hear from Peter?

- a) a b) an c) the d) –

4) Kate is best student in our class.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –



5) Crete is one of biggest islands of Greece.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –

6) There is octopus on hat rock.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –

7) Johnsons are coming to see us next weekend.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –

8) This is strawberry and it's red.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –



9) The Eiffel Tower is unique monument.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –

10) This is empty bag.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –



11) daisies are my favourite flowers.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –

12) We only have hour to pack our clothes.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –

13) The most interesting thing we saw in Egypt was
Pyramids.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –



14) We had lunch and immediately left for the
airport.

15) I hate garlic! It smells awful!

- a) a b) an c) the d) –



16) This man wears old coat every day.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –



17) In England, people love drinking tea .

- a) a b) an c) the d) –

18) In end Mary wore the green T-shirt.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –

19) I really like fish and chips.

- a) a b) an c) the d) –

20) guitar is easy instrument to learn.

- a) a/- b) the/an c) the/- d) -/an



E. Συμπλήρωσε τα κενά των προτάσεων με *a, an, the* ή *no word*.

1. Acropolis is very famous around world.

2. honest man is person who always tells truth.

3. I don't like cheese they put on pizza.

4. This is American dollar.

5. red pepper is very hot!

6. This is umbrella. It's green and yellow.

7. Last night I had worst dream of my life.

8. orange is very delicious fruit.

9. I really enjoy playing piano.

10. Sandals are type of shoe.



F. Συμπλήρωσε με το “the” όπου χρειάζεται.



- 1) Penny is thin but her brother is fat.
- 2) France is a very beautiful country.
- 3) sun is very far from earth.
- 4) kids go to school.
- 5) Ben is reading a story about Santa Claus.
- 6) flats do not have gardens.
- 7) They have lunch every noon.
- 8) Look at moon! It is so beautiful!
- 9) What time do you go to bed?
- 10) Mary likes playing basketball.
- 11) Excuse me, where is book store?
- 12) My cousin is learning to play piano.
- 13) I live in Oxford Street, next to the library.
- 14) On their trip to Paris, they visited Museum of Modern Art.

G. Διάβασε τις προτάσεις και δες αν το “the” χρησιμοποιείται σωστά. Αν ναι, βάλε ένα ✓, αν όχι γράψε την πρόταση διορθωμένη.



- 1) The Greeks like eating souvlaki.
.....
- 2) Teacher said that Peter should do his homework.
.....
- 3) I have the breakfast in morning.
.....
- 4) I prefer swimming to football.
.....

5) Would you like to come to party with us on the Friday?
.....

6) Jill is studying Medicine at the university.
.....

7) Do you like the sugar in your tea?
.....

8) In England we visited the British Museum.
.....

9) Katie and Casey are at the home right now.
.....

10) He went to the bed to take his teddy bear.
.....

